

Topic 052 景致 Scenery

到达山顶后，爸爸和丹尼尔边欣赏美景，边聊天。来听听他们都在聊些什么吧。

Daniel: Wow, the view from the peak is so grand!
丹尼尔: 哇，从山顶往下看，景色真壮观！

Dad: Look, most of the maple leaves have turned red.
爸爸: 看，大部分枫叶都变红了。

Daniel: Did you ever see this kind of beautiful scene?
丹尼尔: 你曾经看到过这么美的景色吗？

Dad: Of course, my father used to take me to Xiang Shan or somewhere like that as a child.
爸爸: 当然，在我小的时候，我爸爸常带我去香山或者其他什么地方。

Daniel: But my father did not. He didn't have much time.
丹尼尔: 但是我得爸爸却不带我玩。他总是没有时间。

Dad: Honey, I'm sorry. I promise you, this summer vacation, I will take you to Huang-Shan Mountains. It is more beautiful and magnificent.
爸爸: 宝贝，真对不起。我向你保证，今年暑假，我一定带你去爬黄山。黄山更漂亮，也更壮观。

Daniel: Really? It's a deal. Have you ever been there?
丹尼尔: 真的吗？一言为定。你曾经去过吗？

Dad: Yes, I went there five years ago. You were still a baby at that time.
爸爸: 是啊，我五年前去过那里。那个时候你还只是个小孩呢。

Daniel: It really gets me interested. Is it higher than Xiang Shan?
丹尼尔: 我对这个很感兴趣。它比香山高吗？

Dad: Surely. You can enjoy the beauty of numerous streams and waterfalls. The sea of clouds has a fairy tale beauty.
爸爸: 当然了。你可以欣赏数不胜数的溪流和瀑布。云海像童话一样美丽。

Daniel: Can I see the rainbow?
丹尼尔: 我能看到彩虹吗？

Dad: That depends. If you are lucky, you can see a vivid rainbow across over two peaks.
爸爸: 那不一定。如果你幸运的话，你可以看到跨越两座山峰的鲜艳的彩虹。

生词小结

peak n. 山峰
maple leaf 枫叶
summer vacation 暑假
magnificent adj. 重大的，壮观的
numerous adj. 无数的
stream n. 溪流
waterfall n. 瀑布
fairy tale n. 童话
rainbow n. 彩虹

注释

That depends. 视情况而定。

语法小结 Grammar —— 一般过去时

“My father used to take me to Xiang Shan or somewhere like that as a child”中出现的语法现象为一般过去时。

1. 一般过去时主要表示

(1) 在过去的时间内所发生的动作或存在的状态

时间状语有: yesterday, last week, an hour ago, the other day, in 1949 等

I bought it yesterday. 我昨天买的。

Where did you go last night? 你昨天晚上去哪里了?

(2) 在过去一段时间内, 经常或习惯性的动作

When I was a child, I often played football in the street. 我小时候常在街道里踢足球。

(3) 在常用口语句型 It is time sb. did sth. (早该……了) 中用过去时

It is time you went to bed. 你早该睡觉了。

2. 一般过去时的构成

(1) 规则动词过去式, 一般在动词原形末尾直接加上-ed

look-looked play-played

(2) 以不发音的字母 e 结尾的动词, 去掉末尾 e 再加-ed

live-lived love-loved

(3) 末尾只有一个辅音字母的重读闭音节, 先双写这个辅音字母, 再加-ed

stop-stopped

(4) 末尾是辅音字母+y 结尾的动词, 先变 y 为 I, 然后再加-ed

study-studied

(5) 不规则动词的过去式需特殊记忆

am(is)-was are-were go-went know-knew

get-got take-took have(has)-had eat-ate

家庭总动员 Do it together

从右边的方框里找出与左边相对应的动词过去式, 并填在横线上。

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|-------------------|------------|---------------|
| 1. go _____ | knew | 1. went |
| 2. research _____ | was | 2. researched |
| 3. know _____ | kept | 3. knew |
| 4. am _____ | cancelled | 4. was |
| 5. supply _____ | researched | 5. supplied |
| 6. cancel _____ | went | 6. cancelled |
| 7. keep _____ | supplied | 7. kept |

经典背诵 Recitation

Daniel: The view on the peak is really great. In different seasons you can see a lot of different sceneries, all of which are really amazing. So each time I go mountain climbing I would feel really happy. I think Nature is human beings' best friend.